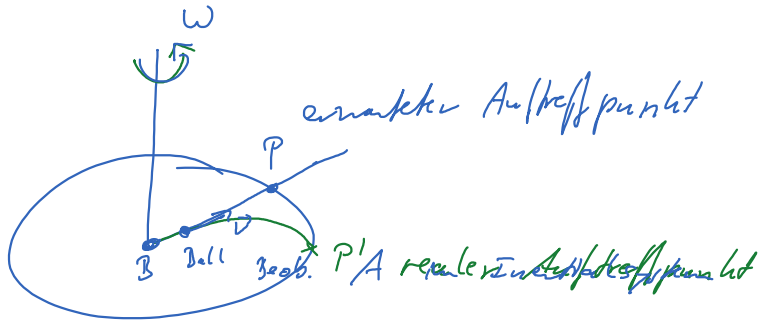


Coriolis kraft

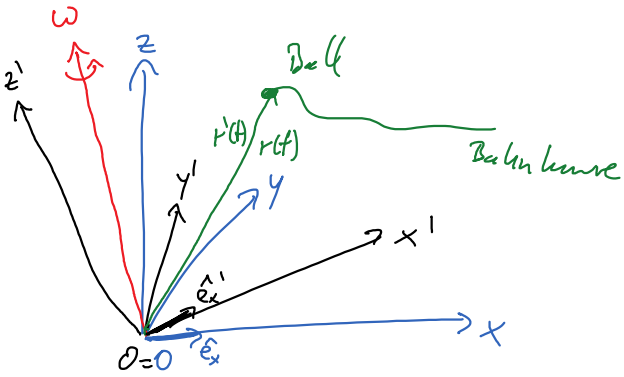


Coriolis kraft = tangentielle Schein kraft

$$\vec{F}_c = -2m \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}$$

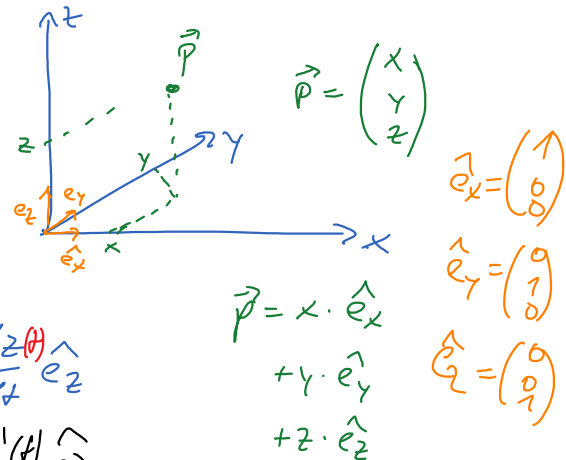
Roth, Stahl Band 1

S. 171 ff



S: $\vec{r}(t) = x(t) \cdot \hat{e}_x + y(t) \hat{e}_y + z(t) \hat{e}_z$
 S': $\vec{r}'(t) = x'(t) \hat{e}_{x'} + y'(t) \hat{e}_{y'} + z'(t) \hat{e}_{z'}$

S: Inertialsystem
 S': rotierendes System



Geschwindigkeit:

S: $\vec{v}(t) = \frac{dx(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_x + \frac{dy(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_y + \frac{dz(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_z$
 S': $\vec{v}'(t) = \frac{dx'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_{x'} + \frac{dy'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_{y'} + \frac{dz'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_{z'}$

$$S'. \quad \vec{v}(t) = \frac{dx'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_x + \frac{dy'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_y + \frac{dz'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_z$$

$$+ z \cdot \hat{e}_z' \quad - \text{ (2) }$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{in } S: \quad \vec{v}(t) &= \frac{dx'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_x + \frac{dy'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_y + \frac{dz'(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_z \\ &+ \left(x'(t) \frac{d\hat{e}_x}{dt} + y'(t) \frac{d\hat{e}_y}{dt} + z'(t) \frac{d\hat{e}_z}{dt} \right) \\ &= \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{u}(t) \end{aligned}$$

↑
S' Bewegung gegenüber S

jetzt: rotiert S' um S mit Rotationsachse $\vec{\omega}$

$$\frac{d\hat{e}_x}{dt} = \vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_x \quad , \quad \frac{d\hat{e}_y}{dt} = \vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_y \quad \frac{d\hat{e}_z}{dt} = \vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_z$$

$$\begin{aligned} u'(t) &= (\vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_x) x'(t) + (\vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_y) y'(t) + (\vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_z) z'(t) \\ &= \vec{\omega} \times (x'(t) \hat{e}_x + y'(t) \hat{e}_y + z'(t) \hat{e}_z) \\ &= \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}'(t) \\ &= \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}(t) \quad \left(\vec{r}' = \vec{r} \quad (\text{der physische Ortsvektor ist in } S \text{ und } S' \text{ gleich!}) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Transformation der Geschwindigkeiten

$$\vec{v}(t) = \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}(t)$$

Beschleunigung

$$\boxed{\vec{a}(t)} = \frac{d\vec{v}(t)}{dt} = \frac{d\vec{v}'(t)}{dt} + \vec{\omega} \times \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{dt}$$

(dashed arrows from $\vec{v}(t) = \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}(t)$ point to the terms in the derivative above)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\vec{v}'(t)}{dt} &= \frac{dv'_x(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_x + \frac{dv'_y(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_y + \frac{dv'_z(t)}{dt} \hat{e}_z \\ &+ v'_x(t) \frac{d\hat{e}_x}{dt} + v'_y(t) \frac{d\hat{e}_y}{dt} + v'_z(t) \frac{d\hat{e}_z}{dt} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + v_x'(t) \cdot \frac{d\hat{e}_x'}{dt} + v_y'(t) \cdot \frac{d\hat{e}_y'}{dt} + v_z'(t) \cdot \frac{d\hat{e}_z'}{dt} \\
 & = \vec{a}'(t) + (\vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_x') \cdot v_x'(t) + (\vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_y') \cdot v_y'(t) + (\vec{\omega} \times \hat{e}_z') \cdot v_z'(t) \\
 & \quad \text{1. Zeile} \\
 & = \boxed{\vec{a}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}'(t)}
 \end{aligned}$$

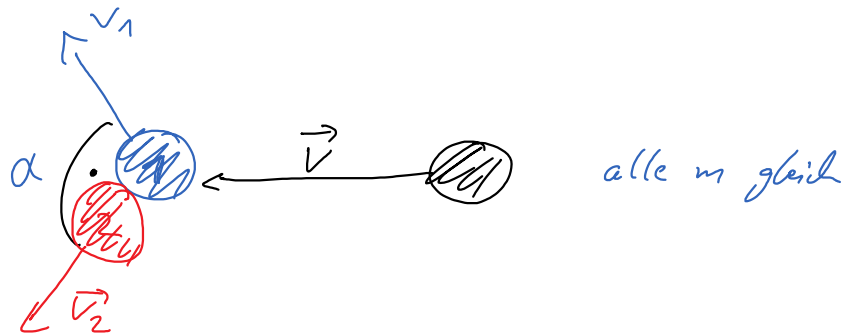
vorher $\vec{v}(t) = \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}(t)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{a}(t) &= \vec{a}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}(t) = \\
 &= \vec{a}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times (\vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}(t)) \\
 &= \vec{a}'(t) + 2\vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}'(t) + \vec{\omega} \times (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}(t))
 \end{aligned}$$

nach a' auflösen, außerdem $\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = -\vec{b} \times \vec{a}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a'(t) &= \vec{a}(t) + 2\vec{v}'(t) \times \vec{\omega} + \vec{\omega} \times (\vec{r}(t) \times \vec{\omega}) \\
 &= \vec{a}(t) + \vec{a}_c(t) + \vec{a}_{2\vec{\omega}}(t)
 \end{aligned}$$

Experimente



alle m gleich

Impulserhaltung
Energieerhaltung
→ 12.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{vorher} \quad m \cdot \vec{v} &= m \vec{v}_1 + m \vec{v}_2 \\
 \text{nachher} \quad \frac{1}{2} m \vec{v}^2 &= \frac{1}{2} m \vec{v}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \vec{v}_2^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{v}^2 = (\vec{v}_1 + \vec{v}_2)^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\vec{v}^2 = (\vec{v}_1 + \vec{v}_2)^2 =$$

$$v^2 = v_1^2 + v_2^2 + 2|\vec{v}_1||\vec{v}_2| \cdot \cos \alpha$$

$$v^2 = v_1^2 + v_2^2$$

↓ = 0

für $\alpha = 90^\circ$